

Police Complaints Information Bulletin



Appropriate Authority: Metropolitan

Reporting Period: 01 April 2023 - 30 June 2023 (Q1 2023/24)

Most Similar Force (MSF) Group: Greater Manchester, Metropolitan, West Midlands, West Yorkshire

About this bulletin

This bulletin presents information about complaints defined under the Police Reform Act 2002 (PRA 2002), as amended by the Police and Crime Act 2017. The legislation came into effect on 1 February 2020 (4 January 2021 for the British Transport Police).

It sets out performance against a number of measures and compares force results to their most similar force (MSF) group (where applicable) and with the overall result for all forces (national).

Notes on this bulletin

Section titles (from Section B onwards) have been renamed following removal of a section.

Contents

- Section A1:1: Complaint cases logged and initial handling
- Section A1.2: Allegations logged – what has been complained about
- Section A1.3: Allegations logged – what has been complained about – top five allegation categories and their subcategories
- Section A1.4: Allegations logged – what has been complained about (category) and the situational context of allegations (factors)
- Section A2: Allegations timeliness
- Section A3.1: How allegations were finalised and their decisions
- Section A3.2: Allegation decisions by what was complained about (category)
- Section B: Referrals
- Section C1: Reviews received
- Section C2: Reviews timeliness
- Section C3: Decisions on LPB reviews
- Section C4: Decisions on IOPC reviews
- Section D1.1: Complaint cases timeliness outside of Schedule 3
- Section D1.2: Complaint cases timeliness under Schedule 3
- Section D2.1: Allegation actions – on complaint cases handled outside of Schedule 3
- Section D2.2: Allegation actions – on complaint cases handled under Schedule 3
- Notes

Acronyms used in this bulletin

- Force** – year to date force numbers
- IOPC** – Independent Office for Police Conduct
- Inc.** – including
- Ind** – independent investigation
- Loc** – local investigation
- LPB** – local policing body
- MSF** – most similar force
- Nat.** – national
- No.** – number
- PRA** – the *Police Reform Act 2002*
- RPRP** – reflective practice review process
- SPLY** - Same period last year
- UPP** – unsatisfactory performance procedure

Section A1.1: Complaint cases logged and initial handling

This section presents information relating to the force’s contact with customers and their initial handling of the complaint cases. It shows how long, on average, it takes from the customer’s perspective from when they made the complaint and the force’s performance of the initial handling from when it received the complaint.

Complaint cases with ‘invalid dates’ have been removed from timeliness measures. Please refer to the performance framework counting rules and calculations on the [IOPC website](#) for explanations of customer perspective, initial handling and invalid dates.

To contact complainants

Average number of working days...	Customer perspective	Initial handling performance
Force	6	5
SPLY	8	7
MSF Average	6	6
National	5	4

To log complaint cases

Average number of working days...	Customer perspective	Initial handling performance
Force	7	5
SPLY	9	8
MSF Average	5	5
National	5	4

Please note: average times presented in the above tables are rounded to the nearest whole number. In comparison, the charts present the exact result.

Complaint cases logged

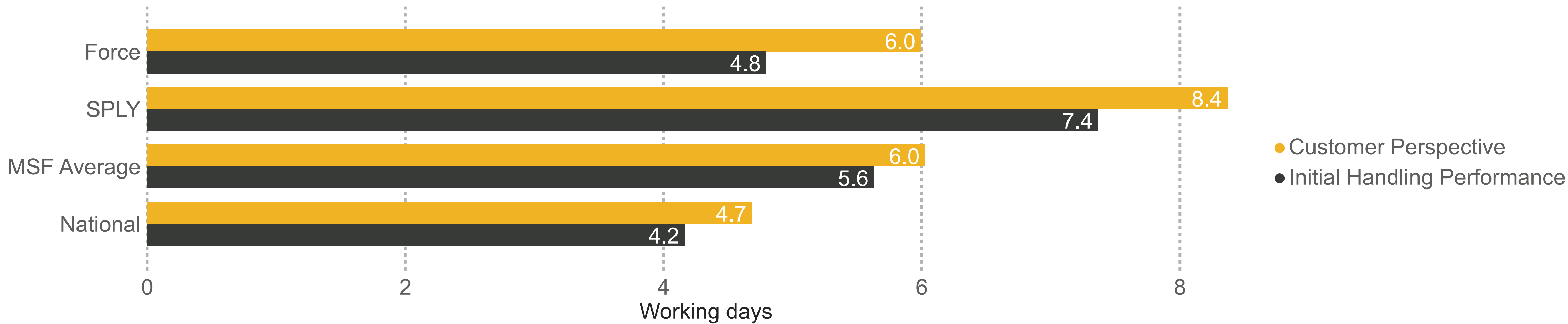
	Force	SPLY	MSF Average	National
Complaint cases logged	2,999	3,064	1,391	20,503
Complaint cases logged per 1,000 employees	61	64	69	81

Reasons complaint cases are recorded under Schedule 3 of the PRA 2002

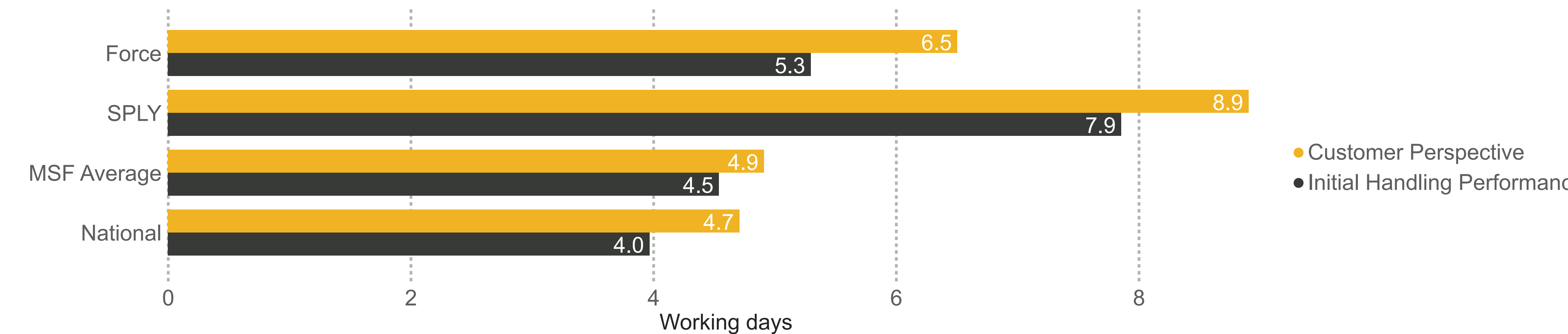
The below table presents the number of complaint cases handled under Schedule 3 of the PRA 2002 (formal handling) and the reasons why.

Reason complaint case recorded under Schedule 3	Force		SPLY		MSF Average		National	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
AA/body responsible for initial handling decides	492	47 %	194	26 %	196	34 %	3,253	44 %
Complainant wishes the complaint be recorded	335	32 %	380	50 %	100	13 %	1,615	22 %
Dissatisfaction after initial handling	33	3 %	73	10 %	47	15 %	921	12 %
Nature of the allegation(s) in the complaint	192	18 %	109	14 %	123	38 %	1,673	22 %

Average number of working days to contact complainants



Average number of working days to log complaint cases



Section A1.2: Allegations logged - what has been complained about

This section presents information that shows what people complain about. Allegation categories capture the root of the dissatisfaction expressed in a complaint. A complaint case will contain one or more allegations and one category is selected for each allegation logged.

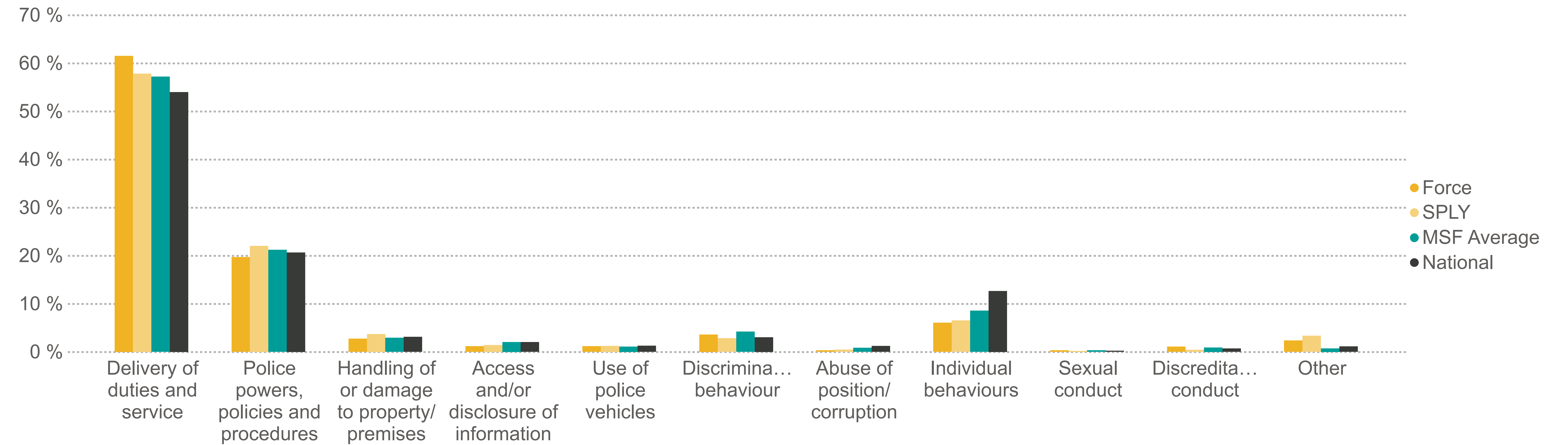
Please refer to our [Guidance on capturing data about police complaints](#) for guidance on logging allegations and complaint category definitions.

Allegations logged

	Force	SPLY	MSF Average	National
Allegations Logged	6,389	4,917	2,674	36,667
Allegations logged per 1,000 employees	131	103	121	145

What has been complained about

	Delivery of duties and service	Police powers, policies and procedures	Handling of or damage to property/ premises	Access and/or disclosure of information	Use of police vehicles	Discriminatory behaviour	Abuse of position/ corruption	Individual behaviours	Sexual conduct	Discreditable conduct	Other	Total
Force	3,931	1,257	174	74	74	231	21	387	21	69	150	6,389
SPLY	2,844	1,083	182	70	61	139	22	321	10	20	165	4,917
MSF Average	1,572	551	77	45	30	102	17	207	9	26	40	2,674
National	19,800	7,573	1,143	742	464	1,113	444	4,640	84	250	413	36,666
Force	62 %	20 %	3 %	1 %	1 %	4 %	0 %	6 %	0 %	1 %	2 %	100 %
SPLY	58 %	22 %	4 %	1 %	1 %	3 %	0 %	7 %	0 %	0 %	3 %	100 %
MSF Average	57 %	21 %	3 %	2 %	1 %	4 %	1 %	9 %	0 %	1 %	1 %	100 %
National	54 %	21 %	3 %	2 %	1 %	3 %	1 %	13 %	0 %	1 %	1 %	100 %



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Section A1.3: Allegations logged – what has been complained about – top five allegation categories and their subcategories

This section presents the five most commonly recorded categories for allegations that have been logged.

A complaint case will contain one or more allegations and one category (and sub-category, where available) is selected for each allegation logged.

Total % is of the total number of allegations logged.

Allegations where the subcategory is 'none' are omitted from this table.

Category	Subcategory	Force		SPLY		MSF Average		National	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Police powers, policies and procedures	Total	1,257	20 %	1,083	22 %	551	21 %	7,568	21 %
	Stops, and stop and search	144	11 %	160	15 %	49	7 %	437	6 %
	Searches of premises and seizure of property	84	7 %	117	11 %	49	11 %	920	12 %
	Power to arrest and detain	212	17 %	167	15 %	92	17 %	1,249	16 %
	Detention in police custody	125	10 %	113	10 %	65	14 %	1,013	13 %
	Bail, identification and interview procedures	24	2 %	26	2 %	11	2 %	322	4 %
	Use of force	320	25 %	271	25 %	169	34 %	2,094	28 %
	Evidential procedures	155	12 %	97	9 %	50	7 %	550	7 %
	Out of court disposals	14	1 %	3	0 %	4	0 %	121	2 %
	Other policies and procedures	179	14 %	129	12 %	63	10 %	862	11 %
Delivery of duties and service	Total	3,931	62 %	2,844	58 %	1,572	57 %	19,799	54 %
	Police action following contact	1,120	28 %	853	30 %	671	56 %	8,710	44 %
	Decisions	353	9 %	266	9 %	138	8 %	2,575	13 %
	Handling of or damage to property/ premises	0	0 %	0	0 %	0	0 %	1	0 %
	Disclosure of information	0	0 %	0	0 %	0	0 %	1	0 %
	General level of service	2,256	57 %	1,570	55 %	672	30 %	6,577	33 %
	Information	202	5 %	155	5 %	92	6 %	1,935	10 %
Handling of or damage to property/ premises	Total	174	3 %	182	4 %	77	3 %	1,100	3 %
	Searches of premises and seizure of property	0	0 %	0	0 %	0	0 %	3	0 %
	Handling of or damage to property/ premises	174	100 %	182	100 %	77	100 %	1,097	96 %
Discriminatory behaviour	Delivery of duties and service	0	0 %	0	0 %	0	0 %	0	0 %
	Total	231	4 %	139	3 %	102	4 %	1,113	3 %
	Decisions	0	0 %	0	0 %	0	0 %	1	0 %
Individual behaviours	Age	2	1 %	0	0 %	1	1 %	18	2 %
	Disability	15	6 %	5	4 %	10	11 %	181	16 %
	Gender reassignment	0	0 %	3	2 %	1	2 %	6	1 %
	Marriage and civil partnership	1	0 %	0	0 %	0	0 %	3	0 %
	Race	166	72 %	100	72 %	66	59 %	585	53 %
	Religion or belief	5	2 %	6	4 %	4	5 %	28	3 %
	Sex	23	10 %	9	6 %	11	12 %	160	14 %
	Sexual orientation	5	2 %	3	2 %	3	4 %	38	3 %
	Other	14	6 %	13	9 %	7	7 %	93	8 %
	Total	387	6 %	321	7 %	207	9 %	4,640	13 %
	Police action following contact	0	0 %	0	0 %	0	0 %	2	0 %
	Searches of premises and seizure of property	0	0 %	0	0 %	0	0 %	1	0 %
	Use of force	0	0 %	0	0 %	0	0 %	3	0 %
	General level of service	0	0 %	0	0 %	0	0 %	4	0 %
	Unprofessional attitude and disrespect	141	36 %	123	38 %	72	33 %	1,316	28 %
	Lack of fairness and impartiality	39	10 %	26	8 %	22	12 %	623	13 %
	Overbearing or harassing behaviours	41	11 %	34	11 %	26	13 %	826	18 %
	Impolite language / tone	106	27 %	97	30 %	56	27 %	1,220	26 %
	Impolite and intolerant actions	60	16 %	41	13 %	32	16 %	645	14 %

Section A1.4: Allegations logged – What has been complained about (category) and the situational context of complaints (factors)

Allegation category												
Factors	Delivery of duties and service	Police powers, policies and procedures	Handling of or damage to property/ premises	Access and/or disclosure of information	Use of police vehicles	Discriminatory behaviour	Abuse of position/ corruption	Individual behaviours	Sexual conduct	Discreditable conduct	Other	Total
▲												
Arrest	265	424	38	4	1	30	2	33	4	6	11	818
Call Handling	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Child protection / CSA / CSE	34	6	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	1	3	47
Coronavirus – other	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4
Coronavirus – police powers on restricti	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Covert policing	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Custody	81	146	7	2	0	8	1	11	2	0	0	258
Death	38	5	3	0	5	0	0	1	0	2	2	56
Domestic / gender abuse	42	17	2	3	0	8	0	1	3	5	2	83
Drugs / alcohol	12	8	1	0	0	0	1	2	0	1	0	25
Firearms	4	11	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	17
Fraud	9	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	12
Investigation	1,705	235	22	30	1	63	6	69	0	3	25	2,159
Mental health	48	32	2	0	0	5	1	9	0	1	2	100
Missing persons	16	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	20
Neighbourhood policing	177	8	0	1	0	3	1	21	0	5	2	218
None	1,165	144	76	34	17	57	7	139	3	26	78	1,746
Police dogs or horses	2	6	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	12
Premises search	35	50	20	1	0	1	0	4	0	2	1	114
Public order incident	7	18	0	0	0	5	1	7	0	0	0	38
Restraint equipment	3	66	0	0	0	2	0	3	1	0	0	75
Roads/traffic	150	68	7	1	55	18	1	41	0	4	14	359
Serious injury	2	7	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	15
Social media	9	5	1	1	0	0	0	3	0	2	1	22
Stop and/or search	62	192	6	1	1	31	0	27	2	0	7	329
Taser	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
VAWG - dissatisfaction handling	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2

This section presents information that shows what people are complaining about using a combination of allegation categories and factors. Categories capture the root of the dissatisfaction expressed in a complaint. Factors capture the situational context of the dissatisfaction expressed in a complaint. The combination of categories and factors provides a richer picture of what people are complaining about compared to the categories alone.

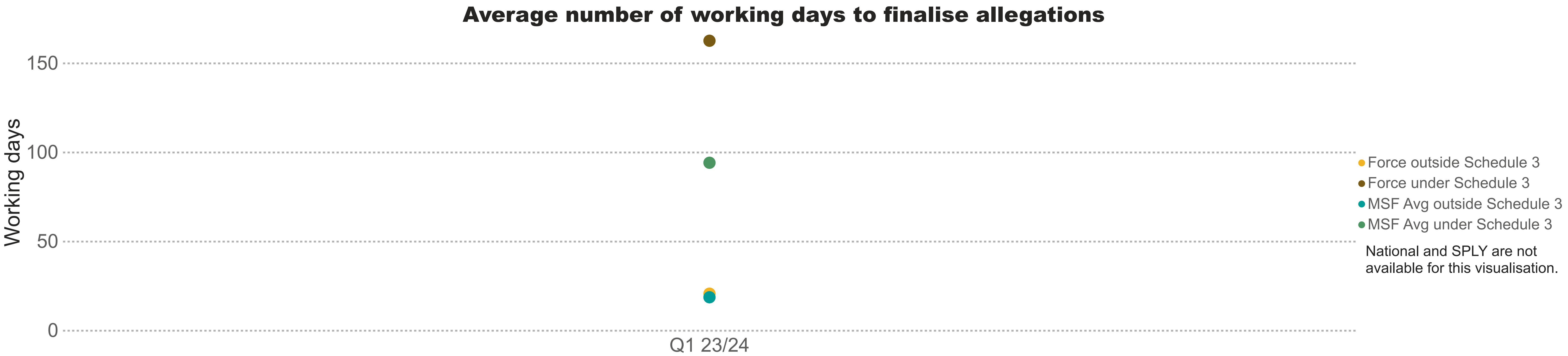
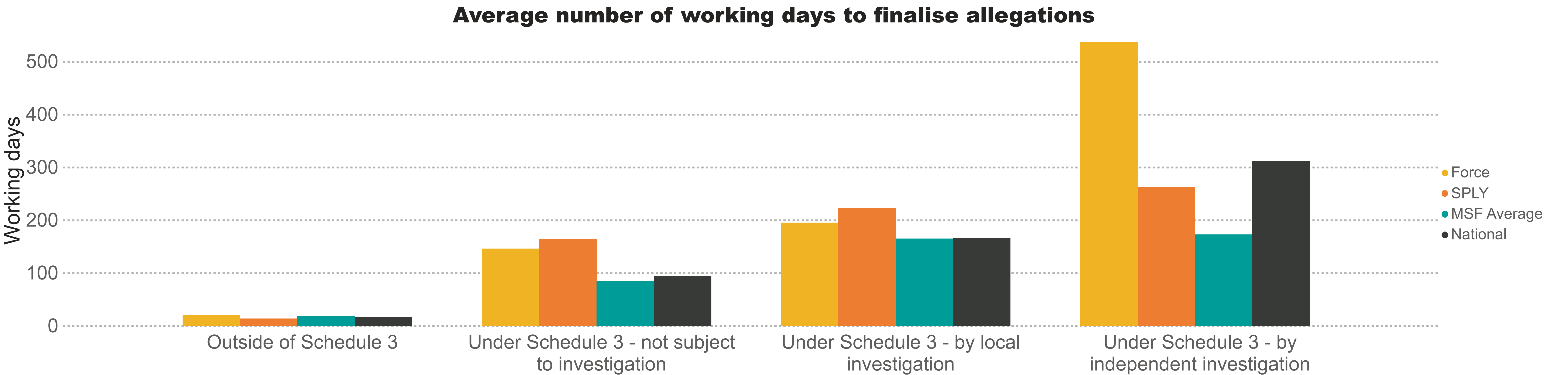
Each allegation should have a single category selected. However, multiple factors can be selected on a single allegation. Therefore, the sum of factors will not equal the total allegations logged in each category. Please refer to our [Guidance on capturing data about police complaints](#) for definitions of categories and factors.

Section A2: Allegations timeliness

Average number of working days to finalise allegations	Force	SPLY	MSF Average	National
Outside of Schedule 3	21	14	19	17
Under Schedule 3 - not subject to investigation	146	164	85	94
Under Schedule 3 - by local investigation	195	223	165	166
Under Schedule 3 - by directed investigation	0	0	0	0
Under Schedule 3 - by independent investigation	538	262	173	312

This section presents the time it takes the force to finalise allegations by how they were handled. It gives a breakdown of allegations handled informally outside of Schedule 3 and those that were handled formally by either by investigation or handled other than by investigation. Timeliness is calculated from the date the allegation was received by the force.

Allegations with 'invalid dates' have been removed from the data shown. Please refer to the performance framework counting rules and calculations on the [IOPC website](#) for an explanation of invalid dates.



Section A3.1: How allegations were handled and their decisions

This section presents a breakdown of how allegations were handled information and the decisions being given. An allegation decision is logged for each allegation finalised.

The allegation decision reflects how the complaint case has been handled, with different decisions available for the different means of handling. Both the allegation decisions and the subsequent actions available will depend on two things: firstly, whether the complaint case has been handled outside or under Schedule 3; and secondly, the means of handling where it has been dealt with under Schedule 3.

Please refer to our [Guidance on capturing data about police complaints](#) for details of allegation decisions.

How allegations were handled	Force No.	Force %	MSF Average No.	MSF Average %	National No.	National %
Under Schedule 3 investigated (not subject to special procedures)	897	17 %	254	7 %	3,793	12 %
Under Schedule 3 investigated (subject to special procedures)	109	2 %	31	1 %	296	1 %
Under Schedule 3 - not investigated	2,152	41 %	940	43 %	13,614	43 %
Outside of Schedule 3	2,132	40 %	1011	50 %	14,274	45 %
Total	5,290	100 %	2236	100 %	31,977	100 %

Please note that figures presented in these tables may be under-representing the number of allegations finalised under Schedule 3 and investigated (not subject to special procedures), instead grouping some of these allegations as finalised under Schedule 3 and not investigated. This is because police forces were not able to consistently and accurately collect this data on their systems until the implementation of an upgrade from November 2020.

How allegations were handled	Outside of Schedule 3				Under Schedule 3 - not investigated				Under Schedule 3 investigated (subject to special procedures)				Under Schedule 3 investigated (not subject to special procedures)			
Allegation decision	Force %	Force No.	Nat. %	Nat. No.	Force %	Force No.	Nat. %	Nat. No.	Force %	Force No.	Nat. %	Nat. No.	Force %	Force No.	Nat. %	Nat. No.
No further action					5 %	113	9 %	1,260	1 %	1	1 %	2	1 %	11	3 %	109
Regulation 41 applies							0 %	6			1 %	2			1 %	27
Service provided - unable to determine					10 %	220	8 %	1,026	5 %	5	2 %	7	6 %	52	8 %	294
Service provided - not acceptable					12 %	266	13 %	1,767	4 %	4	5 %	14	8 %	74	12 %	447
Service provided - acceptable					69 %	1489	67 %	9,148	18 %	20	20 %	58	83 %	743	74 %	2,824
Not Resolved	18 %	391	7 %	1,006												
Resolved	82 %	1741	93 %	13,268												
No Case to Answer									54 %	59	47 %	138				
Case to Answer									16 %	17	24 %	70				
Withdrawal					3 %	64	3 %	406	3 %	3	2 %	5	2 %	17	2 %	92
Total	40 %	2132	45 %	14,274	41 %	2152	43 %	13,613	2 %	109	1 %	296	17 %	897	12 %	3,793

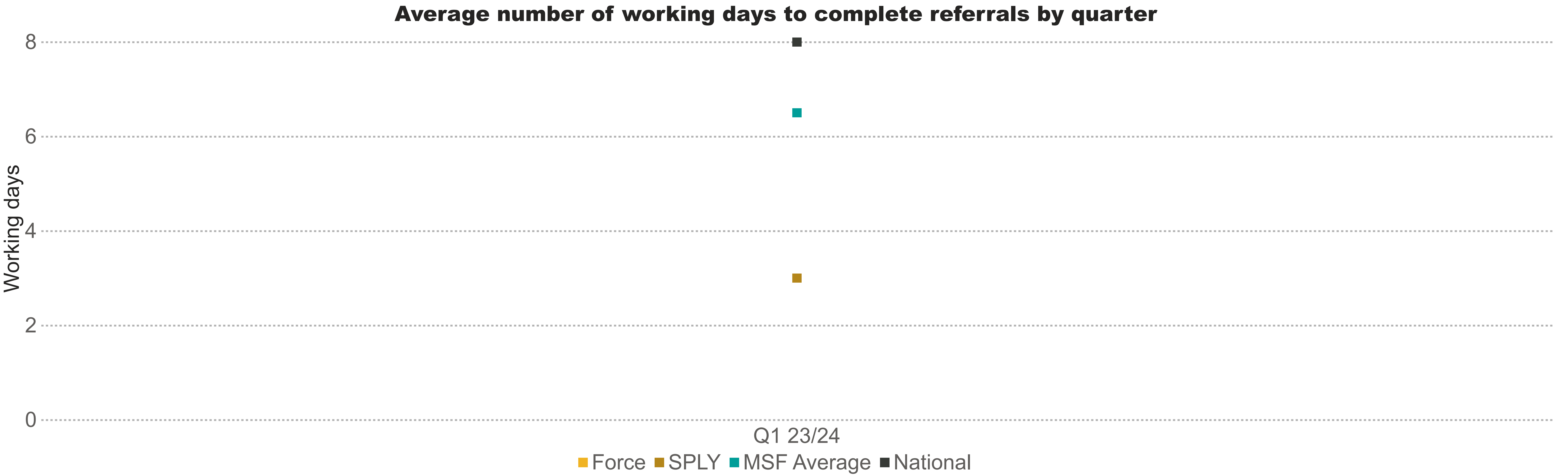
Section A3.2: Allegation decisions by what was complained about (category)

This section presents information about allegations handled both informally and formally, grouped by the allegation decision and the category selected on each allegation. Each allegation has a single category selected.

Allegation category												
Allegation decisions	Delivery of duties and service	Police powers, policies and procedures	Handling of or damage to property/ premises	Access and/or disclosure of information	Use of police vehicles	Discriminatory behaviour	Abuse of position/ corruption	Individual behaviours	Sexual conduct	Discreditable conduct	Other	Total
▼												
No further action	55	21	2	3	1	6	6	5	2	10	14	125
Regulation 41 applies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Service provided - unable to determine	155	35	11	2	2	9	3	46	1	6	7	277
Service provided - not acceptable	230	55	8	6	5	7	1	27	0	1	4	344
Service provided - acceptable	1,195	621	52	31	15	129	5	158	1	7	38	2,252
Not Resolved	292	34	11	6	2	6	2	24	0	5	9	391
Resolved	1,312	162	79	11	30	15	0	88	0	2	42	1,741
No Case to Answer	14	22	2	1	0	8	3	3	3	0	3	59
Case to Answer	5	3	1	1	0	1	5	1	0	0	0	17
Withdrawal	42	26	0	1	1	5	1	6	0	2	0	84

Section B: Referrals

	Force	SPLY	MSF Average	National
Number referrals received	421	313	155	1,785
Number referrals completed	377	306	138	1,558
Decision: Independent Investigation	38	19	13	120
Decision: Directed Investigation	0	5	0	9
Decision: Local Investigation	264	219	94	990
Decision: Return to Force	72	63	30	417
Decision: Invalid	3	0	1	22



The figures presented in this section include all referrals that the force makes to the IOPC (received), not just those arising from complaints.

When the IOPC receives a referral from the force, it reviews the information they have provided. The IOPC decides whether the matter requires an investigation, and the type of investigation. Referrals may have been completed in a different period to when they were received.

Where a referral is made by the force on a mandatory basis but does not meet the mandatory referral criteria, the matter may not fall within the IOPC’s remit to assess and will be determined invalid.

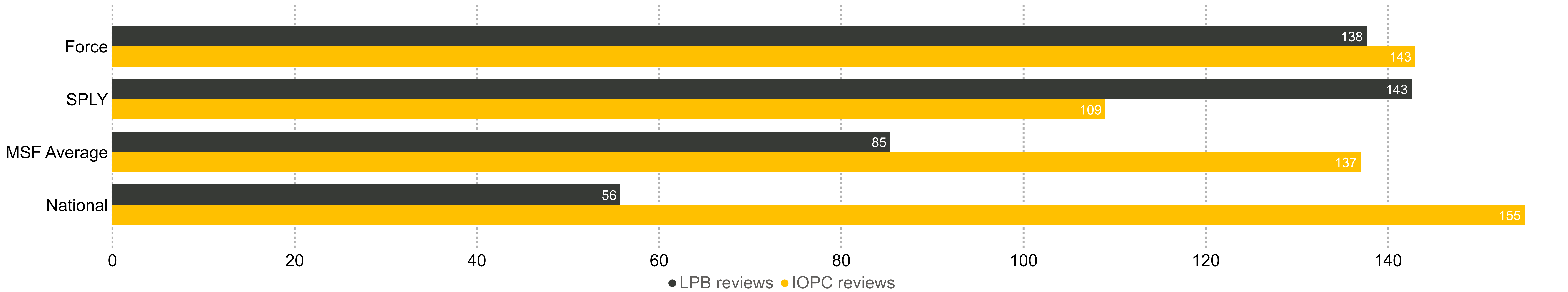
The sum of decisions may not match the number of referrals completed. This is because some matters referred may have come to the attention of the appropriate authority before 1 February 2020 and have investigation type decisions of either managed or supervised.

Section C1: Reviews received

	Complaint cases finalised under Schedule 3	Reviews received	Reviews received as proportion of complaint cases finalised under Schedule 3	Number LPB reviews received - investigation	Number LPB reviews received - non-investigation	Number IOPC reviews received - investigation	Number IOPC reviews received - non-investigation
Force	988	220	22 %	5	105	52	58
SPLY	1,431	262	18 %	5	159	35	63
MSF Average	430	106	39 %	1	62	19	24
National	6,941	1,511	22 %	94	939	190	288

Section C2: Reviews timeliness

	Force	SPLY	MSF Average	National
Average number of working days to complete Local Policing Body reviews	138	143	85	56
Average number of working days to complete IOPC reviews	143	109	137	155



Where a complaint has been recorded under Schedule 3 to the *Police Reform Act 2002*, the complainant has a right to apply for a review. A person can apply for review if they are unhappy with the way their complaint was handled, or with the outcome. This applies whether the complaint has been investigated by the appropriate authority or handled otherwise than by investigation (non-investigation). The application for a review will be considered either by the local policing body or the IOPC; the relevant review body depends on the circumstances of the complaint.

This section presents information about applications for review handled by both local policing bodies and the IOPC.

Information about the right of review and who is the relevant review body is available in [chapter 18 of the IOPC’s Statutory Guidance on the police complaints system \(February 2020\)](#).

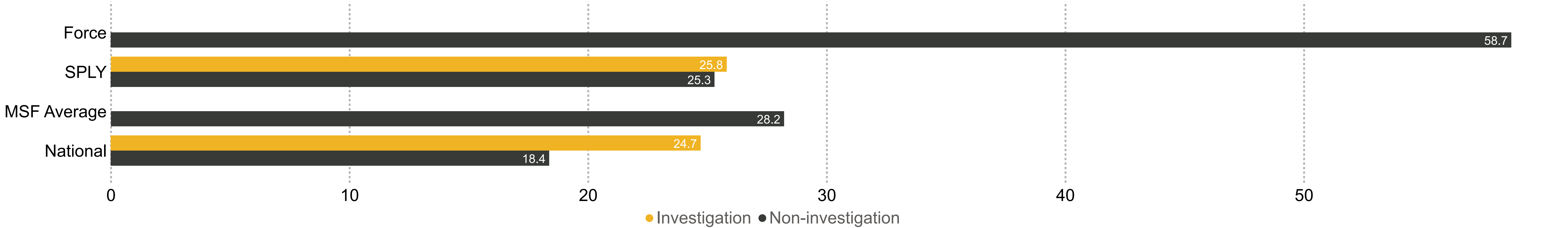
Reviews with ‘invalid dates’ have been removed from reviews timeliness. Please refer to the performance framework counting rules and calculations on the IOPC website for an explanation of invalid dates.

Section C3: Decisions on LPB reviews

This section presents information about the decisions made on reviews including the proportion of reviews that found the outcome of the complaint was not reasonable and proportionate, those which resulted in a recommendation and, if necessary, a direction to the appropriate authority in respect of any person serving with the police. Please note: Numbers are not available for the MSF Average - % only

LPB reviews found not reasonable and proportionate

Force SPLY MSF Average National	Investigation			Non-investigation		
	Valid completed reviews	Found not reasonable and proportionate	% found not reasonable and proportionate	Valid completed reviews	Found not reasonable and proportionate	% found not reasonable and proportionate
Force	2		0	46	27	59
SPLY	31	8	26	166	42	25
MSF Average			0			28
National	89	22	25	909	167	18



LPB reviews resulting in recommendations

Force SPLY MSF Average National	Investigation			Non-investigation		
	Found not reasonable and proportionate	Resulting in recommendations	% resulting in recommendations	Found not reasonable and proportionate	Resulting in recommendations	% resulting in recommendations
Force			0	27	27	100
SPLY	8	8	100	42	39	93
MSF Average			0			92
National	22	21	95	167	145	87

Section C4: Decisions on IOPC reviews

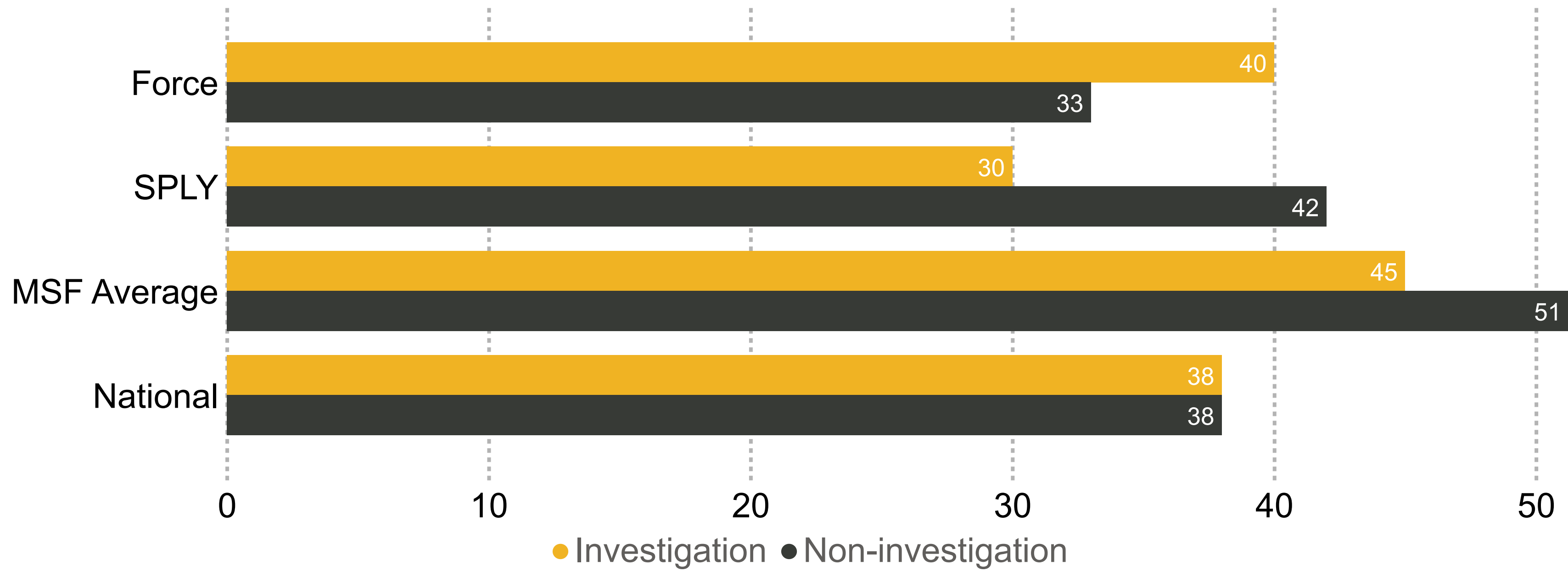
This section presents information about the decisions made on reviews including the proportion of reviews that found the outcome of the complaint was not reasonable and proportionate, those which resulted in a recommendation and, if necessary, a direction to the appropriate authority in respect of any person serving with the police.

IOPC reviews found not reasonable and proportionate

Investigation	Valid completed reviews	Outcome found not reasonable and proportionate
Force	30	12
SPLY	23	7
MSF Average	13	5
National	184	69

Non-investigation	Valid completed reviews	Outcome found not reasonable and proportionate
Force	52	17
SPLY	31	13
MSF Average	25	11
National	311	117

% IOPC reviews found outcome not reasonable and proportionate



MSF average in this chart is calculated as an average of each force's % found not reasonable and proportionate and is not a calculation of figures in the left hand table.

IOPC review recommendations and directions

Investigation	Outcome found not reasonable and proportionate	Recommendations made	Directions made	% resulting in direction
Force	12	1	8	67
SPLY	7	1	4	57
MSF Average	5	1	4	
National	69	6	47	68

Percentages not available for MSF group average

Non-investigation	Outcome found not reasonable and proportionate	Directions made	% resulting in direction
Force	17	11	65
SPLY	13	9	69
MSF Average	11	8	
National	117	77	66

Percentages not available for MSF group average

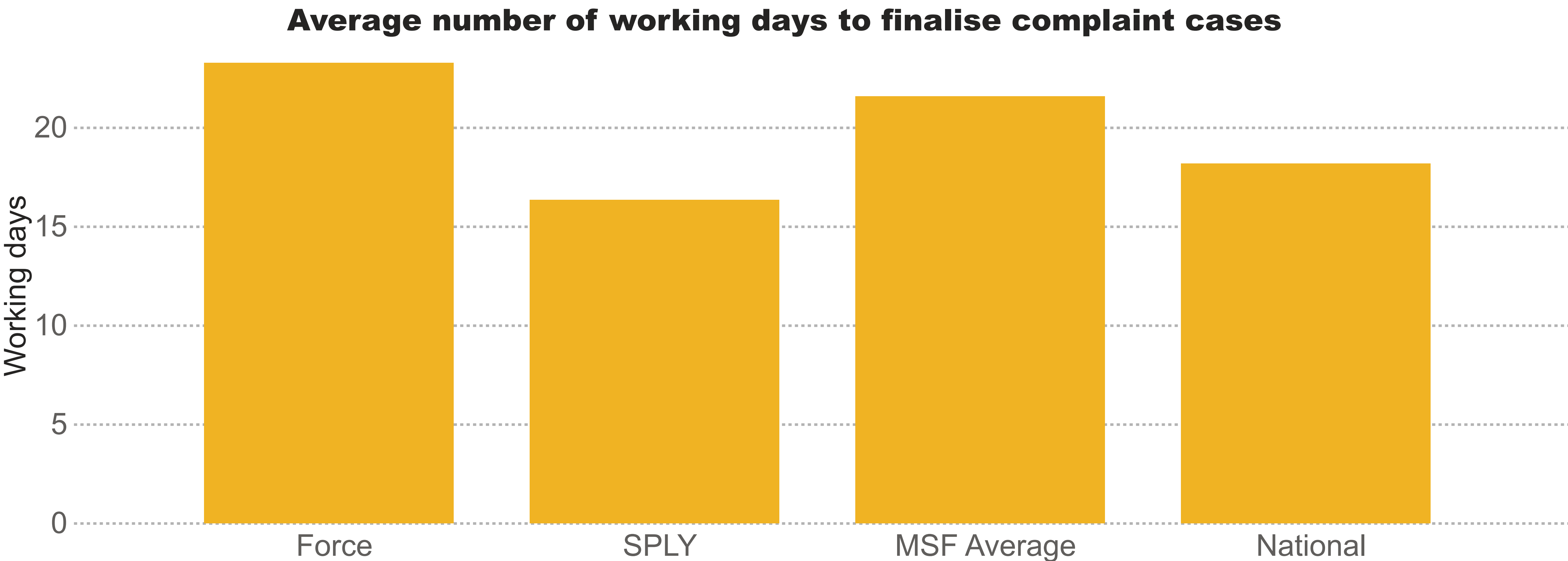
Section D1.1: Complaint cases finalised outside of Schedule 3 - timeliness

Average number of working days to finalise complaint cases

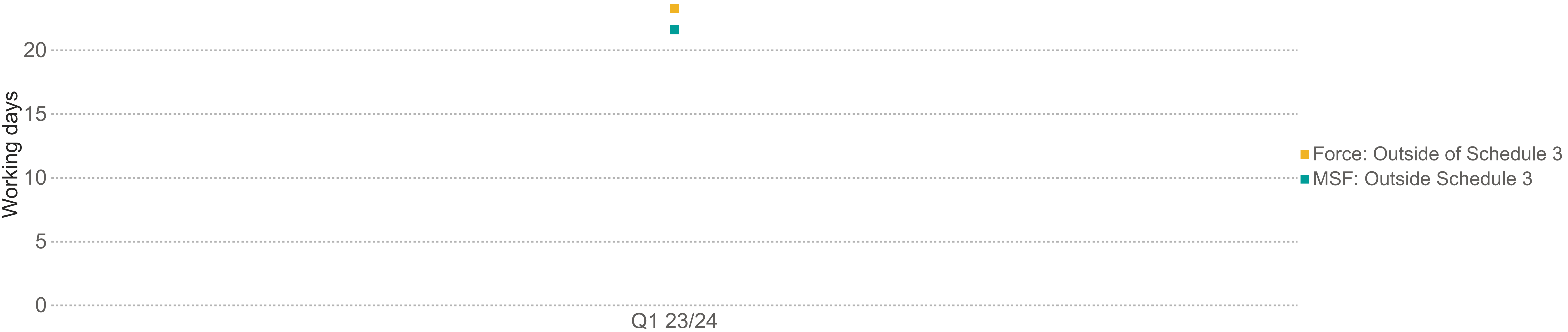
Force	SPLY	MSF Average	National
23	16	22	18

This section shows the time it takes the force to finalise complaint cases from the customer's perspective. It gives a breakdown of the time taken to finalise complaint cases handled informally and those that are handled formally under Schedule 3. Timeliness is calculated from the date the complaint was made.

Complaint cases with 'invalid dates' have been removed from the data shown. Please refer to the [IOPC website](#) performance framework counting rules and calculations on the for an explanation of invalid dates.



Average number of working days to finalise complaint cases by quarter



National and SPLY are not available for this visualisation.

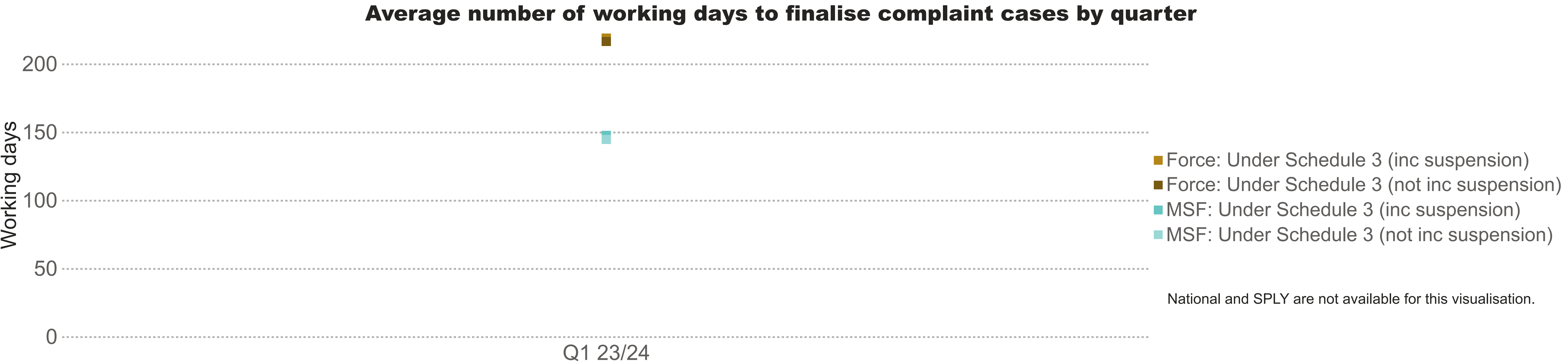
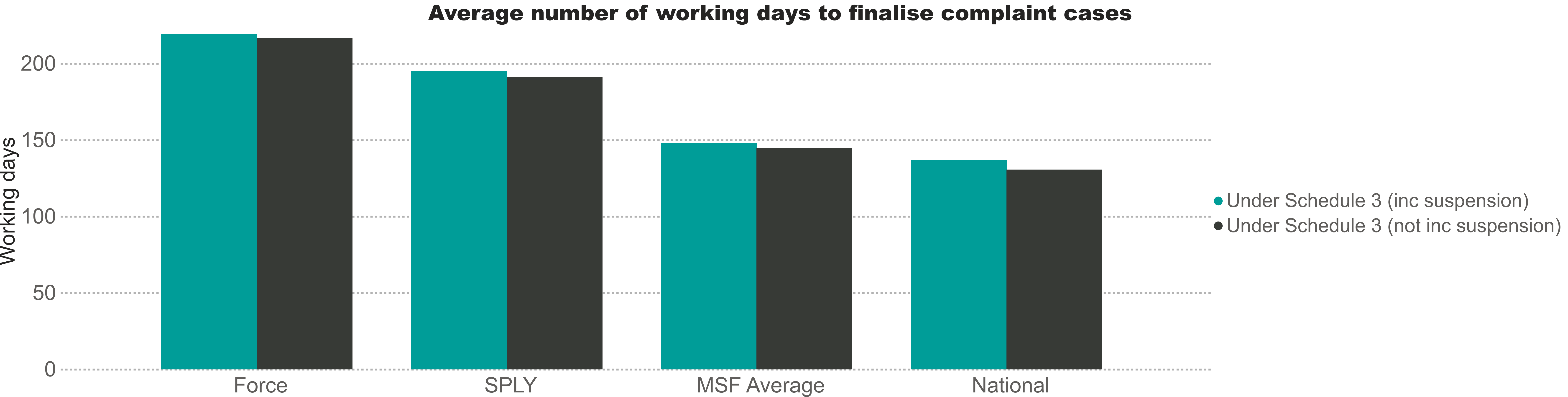
Section D1.2: Complaint cases finalised under Schedule 3 - timeliness

Average number of working days to finalise complaint cases

	Force	SPLY	MSF Average	National
Under Schedule 3 (inc suspension)	219	195	148	137
Under Schedule 3 (not inc suspension)	217	191	145	131

This section shows the time it takes the force to finalise complaint cases from the customer's perspective. It gives a breakdown of the time taken to finalise complaint cases handled informally and those that are handled formally under Schedule 3. Timeliness is calculated from the date the complaint was made.

Complaint cases with 'invalid dates' have been removed from the data shown. Please refer to the [IOPC website](#) performance framework counting rules and calculations on the for an explanation of invalid dates.



Section D2.1: Allegation actions - on complaint cases handled outside of Schedule 3

Actions following outside of Schedule 3 complaint cases	Force		SPLY		MSF Average		National	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Organisational learning	2	0 %	0	0 %	2	0 %	38	0 %
Learning from reflection	18	1 %	18	1 %	11	1 %	273	2 %
Policy review	0	0 %	1	0 %	0	0 %	6	0 %
Goodwill gesture	16	1 %	1	0 %	5	0 %	48	0 %
Apology	265	14 %	193	9 %	88	8 %	1108	9 %
Debrief	16	1 %	20	1 %	9	1 %	99	1 %
Explanation	1019	52 %	1122	53 %	470	55 %	6967	58 %
No further action	370	19 %	646	30 %	180	20 %	1902	16 %
Other action	139	7 %	111	5 %	100	13 %	974	8 %

This section presents information about what happened as a result of the allegation (action). Actions are captured at allegation level and multiple actions can be selected, where appropriate, on single allegation. The figures shown in this section are based on allegations on finalised complaint cases that resulted in the corresponding action. As more than one action can be selected for a single allegation, the sum of all percentages will not equal 100%.

The actions available once an allegation is finalised depend on how the complaint case has been handled. Please refer to our [Guidance on capturing data about police complaints](#) for details of actions available.

Please note: not all of the available actions arising from the complaint handling are shown. The actions presented in this section are those that focus on putting an issue right and preventing it from happening again by encouraging those involved to reflect on their actions and learn.

Section D2.2: Allegation actions - on complaint cases handled under Schedule 3

This section presents information about what happened as a result of the allegation (action). Actions are captured at allegation level and multiple actions can be selected, where appropriate, on single allegation. The figures shown in this section are based on allegations on finalised complaint cases that resulted in the corresponding action. As more than one action can be selected for a single allegation, the sum of all percentages will not equal 100%.

The actions available once an allegation is finalised depend on how the complaint case has been handled. Please refer to our [Guidance on capturing data about police complaints](#) for details of actions available. Please note: not all of the available actions arising from the complaint handling are shown. The actions presented in this section are those that focus on putting an issue right and preventing it from happening again by encouraging those involved to reflect on their actions and learn.

All complaint cases handled under Schedule 3

Complaint cases resulting in below actions	Force		SPLY		MSF Average		National	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Organisational learning	13	1 %	27	2 %	4	1 %	160	2 %
Apology	65	7 %	74	5 %	24	4 %	394	6 %
Debrief	2	0 %	6	0 %	24	5 %	117	2 %
Explanation	530	54 %	672	47 %	230	50 %	3942	57 %
Criminal proceedings	0	0 %	0	0 %	0	0 %	1	0 %
Unsatisfactory Performance Procedure (UPP)	1	0 %	2	0 %	0	0 %	4	0 %
No further action	379	38 %	623	44 %	151	38 %	2059	30 %
Other action	13	1 %	13	1 %	5	1 %	148	2 %
Learning from reflection	154	16 %	217	15 %	47	8 %	787	11 %
Referral to RPRP	76	8 %	116	8 %	21	3 %	211	3 %

Misconduct, UPP and RPRP on complaints investigated under Schedule 3 (subject to Special Procedures)

Complaint cases handled under Schedule 3 that are investigated and subject to Special Procedures can result in misconduct proceedings

Complaint cases resulting in below actions	Force		SPLY		MSF Average		National	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Misconduct proceedings	10	25 %	5	14 %	3	13 %	37	32 %
Criminal proceedings	0	0 %	0	0 %	0	0 %	1	1 %
Unsatisfactory Performance Procedure (UPP)	1	3 %	1	3 %	0	1 %	2	2 %
Other actions following a case to answer decision	0	0 %	0	0 %	1	24 %	8	7 %
Referral to RPRP	16	40 %	11	31 %	5	21 %	40	34 %

Notes

Data sources

- Data in this bulletin is taken from XML data submissions made by forces to the IOPC every quarter except for IOPC performance data which is taken from the IOPC case management system.
- Police force employee numbers are taken from the latest [police workforce England and Wales statistics](#) published by the Home Office.
- The most similar force (MSF) groups used for the calculation of the MSF averages in this bulletin are those determined by HMICFRS. Please note that the British Transport Police and City of London Police do not have an MSF group. A list of the MSF groups is available on the [IOPC website](#).
- Figures for City of London include complaint cases logged in relation to ‘Action Fraud’. Action Fraud is the UK’s national reporting centre for fraud and cybercrime. The service is run by the City of London Police, which is the national policing lead for economic crime.

Performance Framework counting rules and calculation

- The counting rules and calculations used to produce the data shown in this bulletin can be found on the [IOPC website](#).
- Average times are presented in working days and do not include weekends or bank holidays.
- Some percentages may add up to more or less than 100% due to rounding.
- Complaint cases and allegations with invalid start/end dates have been removed from average time calculations. Therefore, the numbers of complaint cases and allegations used in the average time calculations may be lower than the total number of complaint cases and allegations logged or finalised.

Data constraints

- The data is sourced from live case management systems and provides a snapshot of information as it was at that time. Therefore, there may be variances between the information in this bulletin and information reported at a later date.

Further Information

- A glossary providing a full list of definitions used in this bulletin, can be found on the [IOPC website](#).
- Additional information about the recording of police complaints, including the definitions of the complaint categories, can be found in appendix A of the IOPC’s [Guidance on capturing data about police complaints](#).
- Information about how the police complaints system operates, who can complain and how reviews are dealt with can be found in the IOPC’s [Statutory Guidance on the police complaints system \(February 2020\)](#).