

## Most Similar Force (MSF) groups

MSF groups are determined by the Home Office. They are groups of police force areas that have been found to be the most similar to each other based on an analysis of demographic, social and economic characteristics relating to crime. With the exception of City of London Police and British Transport Police (where identifying a most similar force is not possible), each force area has its own group of up to seven force areas that it is 'most similar' to.

MSF groups are designed to help make a fairer comparison between police forces than the average of all forces across England and Wales can sometimes offer. Although caution should still be used in making comparisons between forces, even in the same MSF group.

Force	Avon and Somerset
MSF group	Staffordshire
	Derbyshire
	Essex
	Hampshire
	Hertfordshire
	Kent
	Sussex
Force	Bedfordshire
MSF group	Leicestershire
	Nottinghamshire
	Hertfordshire
	Kent
	Hampshire
	Essex
	South Yorkshire
Force	Cambridgeshire
MSF group	Warwickshire
	Thames Valley
	Gloucestershire
	Wiltshire
	Avon and Somerset
	Staffordshire
	Devon and Cornwall

Force	Cheshire
MSF group	Northamptonshire
	Derbyshire
	Staffordshire
	Wiltshire
	Devon and Cornwall
	Avon and Somerset
	Suffolk
Force	City of London Police
MSF group	No MSF group
Force	Cleveland
MSF group	Merseyside
	Northumbria
	Greater Manchester
	West Yorkshire
	Humberside
Force	Cumbria
MSF group	Lincolnshire
	Norfolk
	North Wales
Force	Derbyshire
MSF group	Staffordshire
	Avon and Somerset
	Cheshire
	Northamptonshire
	Essex
	Kent
	Wiltshire
Force	Devon and Cornwall
MSF group	Wiltshire
	Suffolk
	Warwickshire
	North Wales
	West Mercia
	Norfolk
	North Yorkshire
Force	Dorset
MSF group	Surrey
	Cambridgeshire
	Gloucestershire
	Thames Valley
	Warwickshire
	Sussex
	West Mercia

Force	Durham
MSF group	Gwent
<u> </u>	Humberside
	South Wales
	Northamptonshire
Force	Dyfed Powys
MSF group	Lincolnshire
	Cumbria
	Norfolk
Force	Essex
MSF group	Hertfordshire
	Avon and Somerset
	Hampshire
	Staffordshire
	Leicestershire
	Sussex
	Derbyshire
Force	Gloucestershire
MSF group	West Mercia
	Warwickshire
	North Yorkshire
	Cambridgeshire
	Wiltshire
	Devon and Cornwall
	Suffolk
Force	Greater Manchester
MSF group	West Midlands
	Merseyside
	West Yorkshire
	Cleveland
	Northumbria
	South Yorkshire
	South Wales
Force	Gwent
MSF group	Humberside
	Durham
	South Wales
	Lancashire
	Northumbria
	Northamptonshire
	South Yorkshire

Force	Hampshire
MSF group	Hertfordshire
	Sussex
	Essex
	Leicestershire
	Thames Valley
	Avon and Somerset
	Staffordshire
Force	Hertfordshire
MSF group	Hampshire
	Essex
	Leicestershire
	Sussex
	Avon and Somerset
	Staffordshire
	Thames Valley
Force	Humberside
MSF group	Gwent
-	South Wales
	Lancashire
	Northumbria
	Durham
	South Yorkshire
	West Yorkshire
Force	Kent
MSF group	Nottinghamshire
•	Essex
	Staffordshire
	Avon and Somerset
	Northamptonshire
	Derbyshire
	Derbyshire Hertfordshire
Force	
Force MSF group	Hertfordshire
	Hertfordshire  Lancashire
	Hertfordshire  Lancashire  South Wales
	Hertfordshire  Lancashire  South Wales  South Yorkshire  Northumbria
	Hertfordshire  Lancashire  South Wales  South Yorkshire
	Hertfordshire  Lancashire  South Wales  South Yorkshire  Northumbria  Nottinghamshire
	Hertfordshire  Lancashire  South Wales  South Yorkshire  Northumbria  Nottinghamshire  Humberside
	Hertfordshire  Lancashire  South Wales  South Yorkshire  Northumbria  Nottinghamshire  Humberside  Kent
MSF group  Force	Hertfordshire  Lancashire  South Wales  South Yorkshire  Northumbria  Nottinghamshire  Humberside  Kent  West Yorkshire
MSF group	Hertfordshire  Lancashire  South Wales  South Yorkshire  Northumbria  Nottinghamshire  Humberside  Kent  West Yorkshire  Leicestershire  Hertfordshire
MSF group  Force	Hertfordshire  Lancashire  South Wales  South Yorkshire  Northumbria  Nottinghamshire  Humberside  Kent  West Yorkshire  Leicestershire
MSF group  Force	Hertfordshire  Lancashire  South Wales  South Yorkshire  Northumbria  Nottinghamshire  Humberside  Kent  West Yorkshire  Leicestershire  Hampshire
MSF group  Force	Hertfordshire  Lancashire  South Wales  South Yorkshire  Northumbria  Nottinghamshire  Humberside  Kent  West Yorkshire  Leicestershire  Hertfordshire  Hampshire  Sussex
MSF group  Force	Hertfordshire  Lancashire  South Wales  South Yorkshire  Northumbria  Nottinghamshire  Humberside  Kent  West Yorkshire  Leicestershire  Hertfordshire  Hampshire  Sussex  Essex

Force	Lincolnshire
MSF group	Norfolk
	North Yorkshire
	North Wales
	West Mercia
	Suffolk
	Devon and Cornwall
	Cumbria
Force	Merseyside
MSF group	Cleveland
	Greater Manchester
	West Midlands
	Northumbria
	West Yorkshire
	South Yorkshire
Force	Metropolitan Police
MSF group	West Midlands
<u>.</u>	Greater Manchester
	West Yorkshire
Force	Norfolk
MSF group	North Wales
<u>.</u>	Suffolk
	North Yorkshire
	West Mercia
	Devon and Cornwall
	Lincolnshire
	Wiltshire
Force	North Wales
MSF group	Suffolk
	Norfolk
	Devon and Cornwall
	Wiltshire
	West Mercia
	Warwickshire
	North Yorkshire
Force	North Yorkshire
MSF group	West Mercia
	Norfolk
	Gloucestershire
	Lincolnshire
	Suffolk
	North Wales
	Devon and Cornwall

Force	Northamptonshire
MSF group	Cheshire
	Derbyshire
	Staffordshire
	Kent
	Avon and Somerset
	Essex
	Nottinghamshire
Force	Northumbria
MSF group	South Wales
	West Yorkshire
	Lancashire
	South Yorkshire
	Humberside
	Gwent
	Cleveland
Force	Nottinghamshire
MSF group	Kent
	Bedfordshire
	Lancashire
	Essex
	South Yorkshire
	Leicestershire
	Hertfordshire
Force	South Wales
MSF group	Lancashire
	Northumbria
	Humberside
	South Yorkshire
	Gwent
	West Yorkshire
	Nottinghamshire
Force	South Yorkshire
MSF group	West Yorkshire
	Lancashire
	Northumbria
	South Wales
	Nottinghamshire
	Bedfordshire
	Kent

Force	Staffordshire
MSF group	Avon and Somerset
	Derbyshire
	Essex
	Hampshire
	Hertfordshire
	Northamptonshire
	Cheshire
Force	Suffolk
MSF group	Devon and Cornwall
•	North Wales
	Wiltshire
	Norfolk
	Warwickshire
	West Mercia
	North Yorkshire
Force	Surrey
MSF group	Dorset
•	Thames Valley
	Cambridgeshire
Force	Sussex
MSF group	Hampshire
•	Hertfordshire
	Thames Valley
	Leicestershire
	Essex
	Avon and Somerset
	Staffordshire
Force	Thames Valley
MSF group	Sussex
	Hampshire
	Cambridgeshire
	Hertfordshire
	Essex
	Avon and Somerset
	Leicestershire
Force	Warwickshire
MSF group	Wiltshire
<u> </u>	Devon and Cornwall
	West Mercia
	Suffolk
	Gloucestershire
	Cambridgeshire
	North Wales

Force	West Mercia
MSF group	North Yorkshire
	Warwickshire
	Gloucestershire
	Suffolk
	Devon and Cornwall
	Wiltshire
	Norfolk
Force	West Midlands
MSF group	Greater Manchester
	Merseyside
	West Yorkshire
Force	West Yorkshire
MSF group	South Yorkshire
	Northumbria
	Lancashire
	South Wales
	Greater Manchester
	Nottinghamshire
	West Midlands
Force	Wiltshire
MSF group	Devon and Cornwall
	Warwickshire
	Suffolk
	North Wales
	West Mercia
	Norfolk
	Cheshire
Force	British Transport Police
MSF group	No MSF group