# Police Complaints Information Bulletin

# **Devon And Cornwall**



Reporting period: 01 April 2018 to 31 March 2019

Measure	Year to date	Count	Same period	MSF	National
weasure	actual	Count	last year	average	result
IOPC appeals upheld					
% IOPC investigation appeals upheld	17%	1	35%	38%	38%
% IOPC local resolution appeals upheld	100%	1	100%	21%	67%
% IOPC non recording appeals upheld	29%	14	35%	39%	36%
% IOPC disapplication appeals upheld	0%	0	0%	13%	19%
% IOPC discontinuance appeals upheld	0%	0	0%	0%	0%
Force appeals upheld and completed					
% force investigation appeals upheld	14%	3	20%	22%	12%
% force local resolution appeals upheld	22%	22	24%	15%	16%
% force disapplication appeals upheld	6%	1	0%	6%	9%
% force discontinuance appeals upheld	0%	0	0%	0%	40%
Ave number days to complete all force appeals	24		107	35	50
Complaint cases - timeliness					
% complaint cases recorded within 10 days	97%	1305	73%	87%	89%
Ave number of days to finalise complaint cases (not inc suspension)	148		224	113	103
Ave number of days to finalise complaint cases (inc suspension)	153		230	122	110
Allegations - timeliness	•				
Ave number of days to locally resolve allegations	72		69	84	72
Ave number of days to finalise allegations by local investigation	214		200	173	158
Ave number of days to finalise allegations by supervised investigation	0		0	0	942
Table B: Allegations	•		•		
Measure	Year to date actual	Count	Same period last year	MSF average	National result
Allegations recorded			,		
Number of allegations recorded per 1000 employees	465		391	289	264
% of Other neglect or Failure in duty allegations	57%	1444	44%	44%	41%
% of Incivility, impoliteness and intolerance allegations	10%	261	15%	12%	12%
% of Oppressive conduct or harassment allegations	5%	134	4%	4%	4%
% of Lack of fairness and impartiality allegations	5%	122	4%	6%	5%
% of Other assault allegations	4%	89	6%	6%	7%
Allegations finalised	•				
% allegations locally resolved	58%	1324	46%	53%	48%
% allegations investigated	25%	582	36%	34%	40%
% allegations discontinued	0%	8	0%	1%	1%
% allegations disapplied	7%	159	7%	6%	6%
% allegations dispensed	0%	0	0%	0%	0%

Table C: IOPC performance					
Measure	Year to date actual	Count	Same period last year	MSF average	National result
Ave number of days to complete referrals	2		6		
Casework - timeliness					
Ave number of days to forward appeals to the RAB	2		1		
Ave number of days to complete IOPC dispensations, disapplications and discontinuances	0		14		
Ave number of days to complete IOPC investigation appeals	33		53		
Ave number of days to complete IOPC local resolution appeals	22		25		
Ave number of days to complete IOPC non-recording appeals	17		13		
Ave number of days to complete IOPC disapplication appeals	0		0		
Ave number of days to complete IOPC discontinuance appeals	0		0		
Investigations - timeliness					
Ave number of days to finalise allegations by independent investigation	157		375	215	420
Ave number of days to finalise allegations by managed investigation	0		0	0	0

### Notes

#### Table C:

RAB refers to 'relevant appeal body'. Both Chief Officers of police forces and the IOPC are appeal bodies and consider appeals. The measure 'Ave number of days to forward appeals to the RAB' captures how long it takes the IOPC to determine that an appeal it has received should have been made to the force and to forward it to that force.

#### Data sources:

Complaint case and allegation data is taken from XML data submissions made by forces to the IOPC every quarter.

IOPC performance data is taken from the IOPC case management system.

Police force employee numbers are taken from the publication Police Workforce, England and Wales, 31 March 2018 (National Statistics).

The Most Similar Force (MSF) groups for the calculation of the MSF averages used in this bulletin are those determined by the Home Office. Please note that British Transport Police and City of London Police do not have an MSF group. A list of the MSF groups is available on the IOPC website: <a href="https://policeconduct.gov.uk/research-and-learning/statistics/complaints-statistics">https://policeconduct.gov.uk/research-and-learning/statistics/complaints-statistics</a>

### Performance Framework counting rules and calculations:

The counting rules and calculations used to produce the data shown in this bulletin can be found on the IOPC website: <a href="https://policeconduct.gov.uk/research-and-learning/statistics/complaints-statistics">https://policeconduct.gov.uk/research-and-learning/statistics/complaints-statistics</a>

#### Data constraints:

The data is sourced from live case management systems and provides a snap shot of information as it was at that time. Therefore, there may be variances between the information in this bulletin and information reported at a later date.

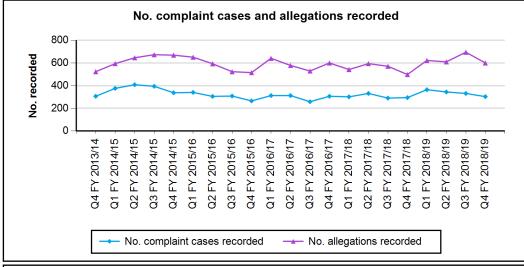
### Further information:

A glossary providing a full list of definitions used in these bulletins, can be found on the IOPC website: <a href="https://policeconduct.gov.uk/research-and-learning/statistics/complaints-statistics">https://policeconduct.gov.uk/research-and-learning/statistics/complaints-statistics</a>

Additional information about the recording of police complaints, including the definitions of the allegation categories, can be found in the *Guidance on the Recording of Complaints Under the Police Reform Act 2002* on the IOPC website: <a href="https://policeconduct.gov.uk/research-and-learning/statistics/complaints-statistics">https://policeconduct.gov.uk/research-and-learning/statistics/complaints-statistics</a>

Information about how the police complaints system operates, who can complain and how appeals are dealt with can be found in the *IOPC Statutory Guidance* (2015) on the IOPC website:https://policeconduct.gov.uk/complaints-and-appeals/statutory-guidance.

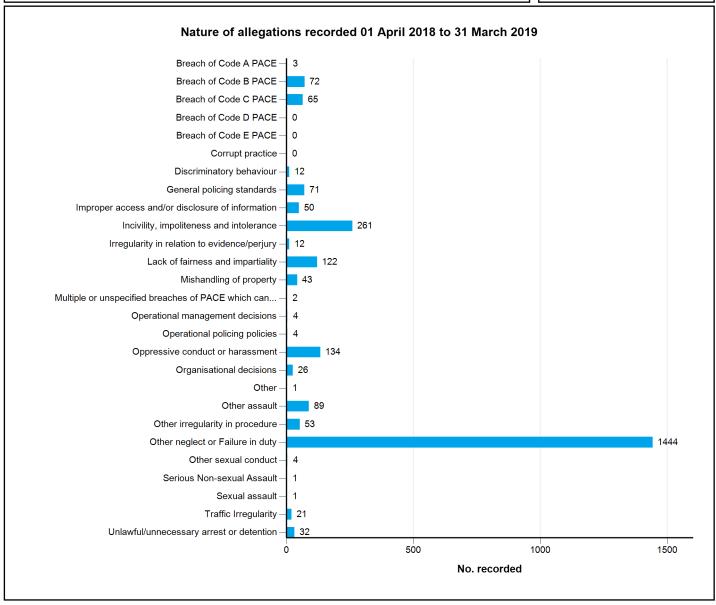
### Complaint cases and allegations recorded



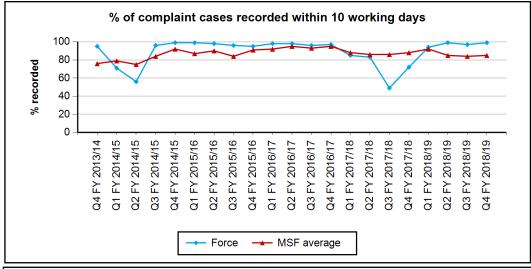
The line chart shows the number of complaint cases and allegations recorded in each quarter of each financial year. The bar chart shows the number of allegations recorded in each category this year to date.

A complaint case can have more than one allegation attached to it. From Q3 2012/13, the number of allegations recorded includes allegation categories that previously did not fall within the police complaints system.

Definitions of the allegation categories can be found in the IOPC Guidance Recording of Complaints Under the Police Reform Act 2002.



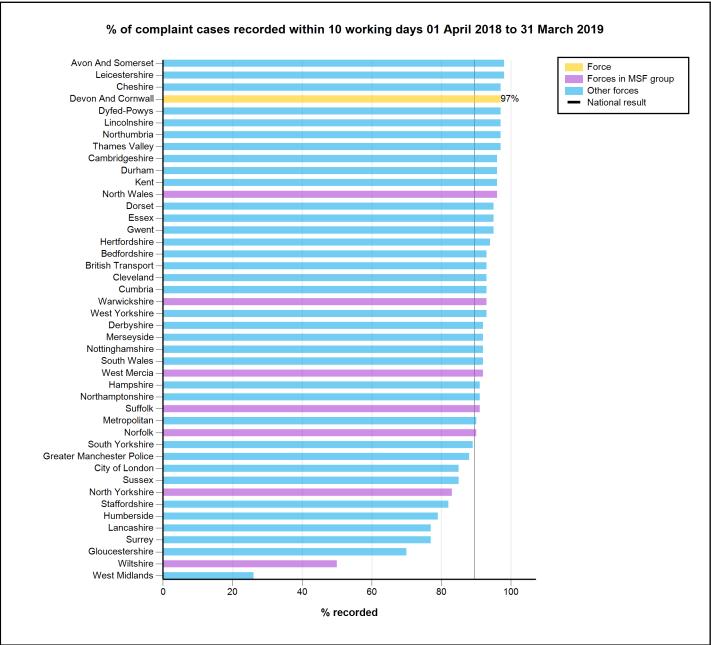
### Complaint cases recorded within 10 working days



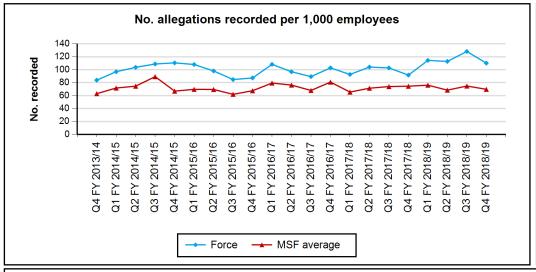
The line chart shows the percentage of complaint cases recorded within 10 working days in each quarter in each financial year.

The bar chart shows this information for each force for this year to date, compared to the national result.

Complaint cases with 'invalid dates' have been removed from the data shown in these charts – refer to the *Performance Framework counting rules and calculations* on the IOPC website for an explanation of invalid dates.



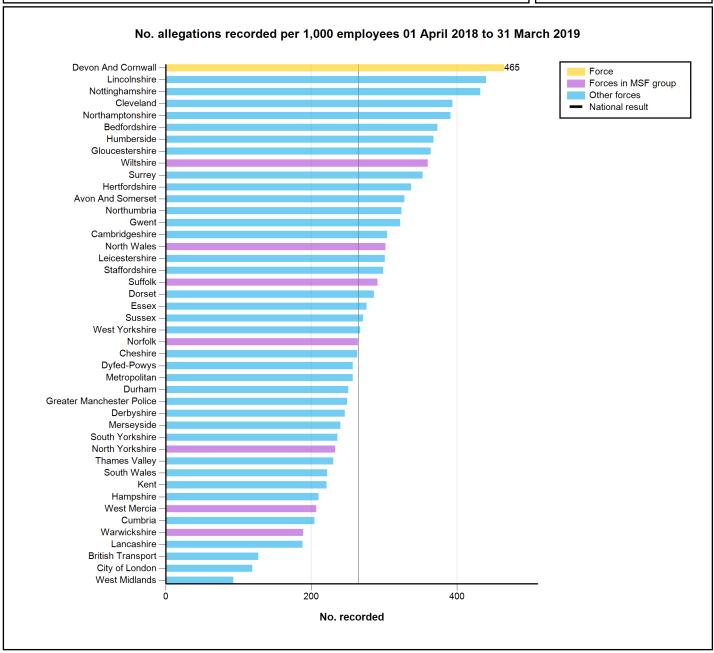
### Allegations recorded per 1,000 employees



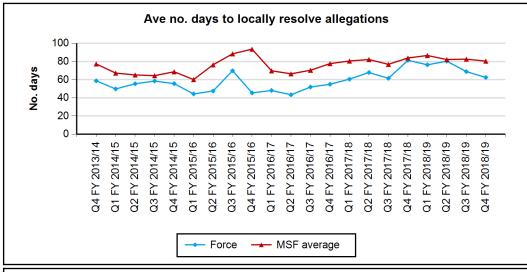
The line chart shows the number of allegations recorded for every 1,000 force employees in each quarter in each financial year.

The bar chart shows this information for each force for this year to date, compared to the national result.

'Employees' means individuals employed by a force who fall within specific employee groups – refer to the *Performance Framework counting rules and calculations* on the IOPC website for further information.



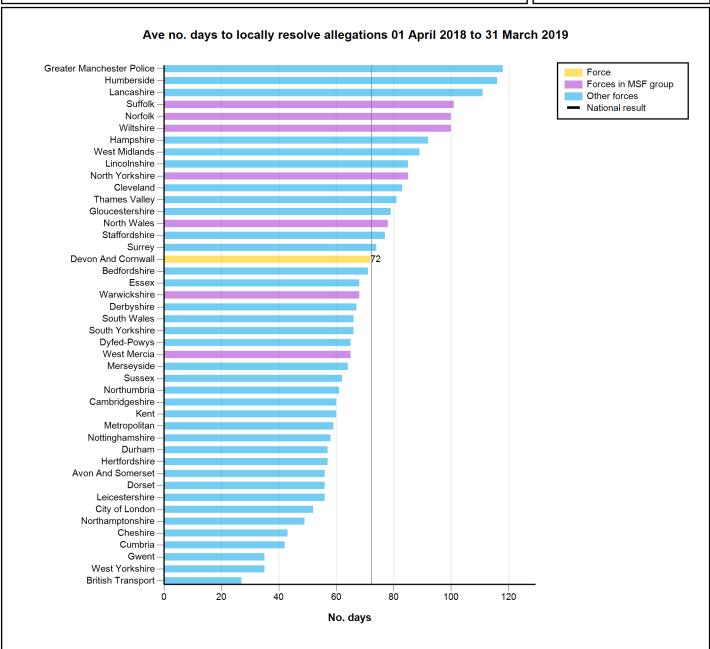
### Allegations finalised - time taken to finalise allegations by local resolution



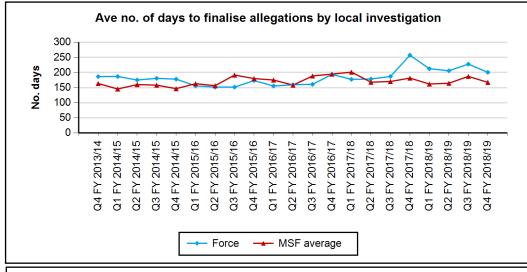
The line chart shows the average number of working days it has taken to finalise allegations by local resolution in each quarter in each financial year.

The bar chart shows this information for each force for this year to date, compared to the national result.

Allegations with 'invalid dates' have been removed from the data shown – refer to the *Performance Framework counting rules and calculations* on the IOPC website for an explanation of invalid dates.



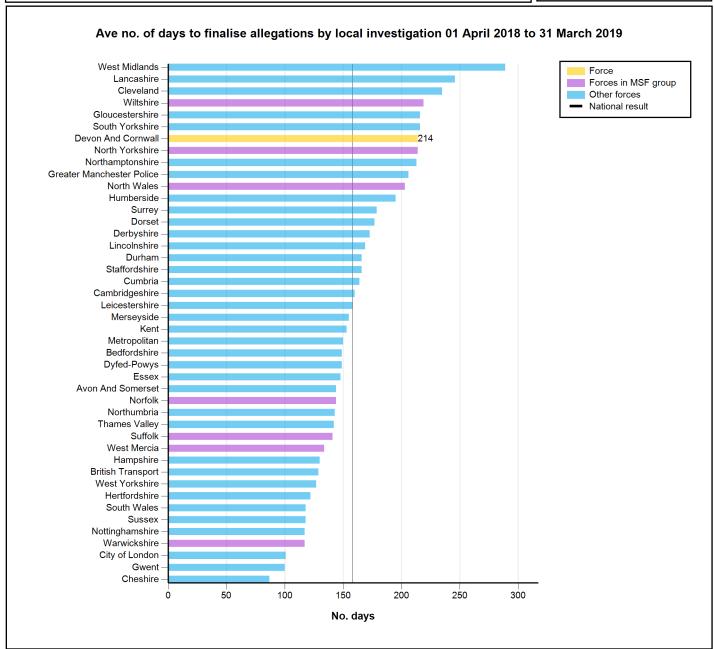
### Allegations finalised - time taken to finalise allegations by local investigation



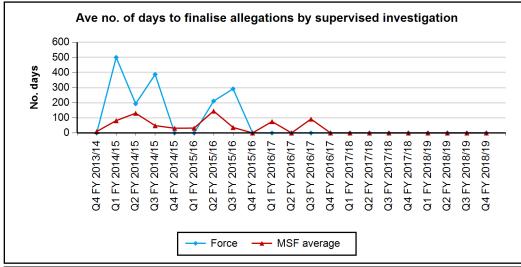
The line chart on this page shows the average number of working days it has taken to finalise allegations that were investigated locally (i.e. by the police force) in each quarter in each financial year.

The bar chart shows this information for each force for this year to date, compared to the national result.

Allegations with 'invalid dates' have been removed from the data shown – refer to the *Performance Framework counting rules and calculations* on the IOPC website for an explanation of invalid dates.



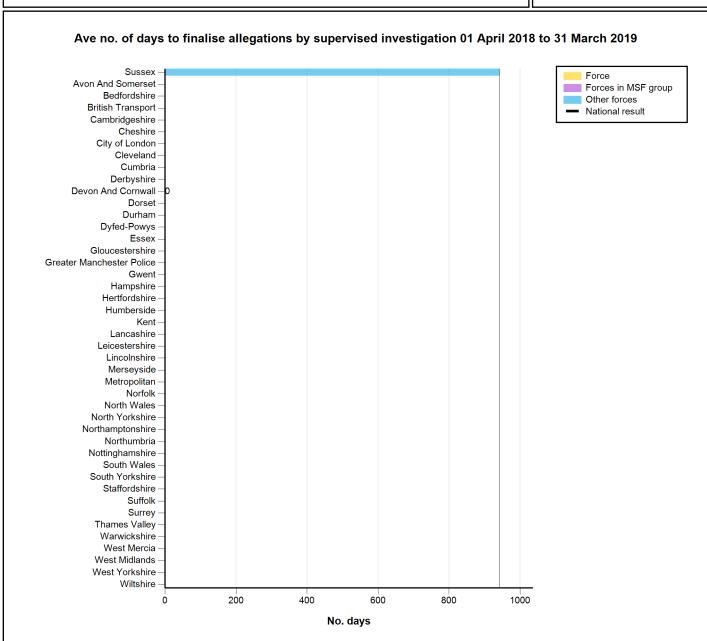
### Allegations finalised - time taken to finalise allegations by supervised investigation



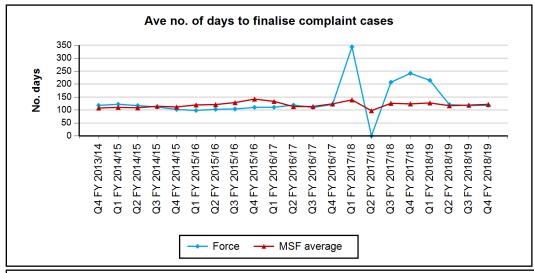
The line chart shows the average number of working days it has taken to finalise allegations by supervised investigations (investigations conducted by forces under the supervision of the IOPC) in each quarter in each financial year.

The bar chart shows this information for each force for this year to date, compared to the national result.

Allegations with 'invalid dates' have been removed from the data shown – refer to the *Performance Framework counting rules and calculations* on the IOPC website for an explanation of invalid dates.



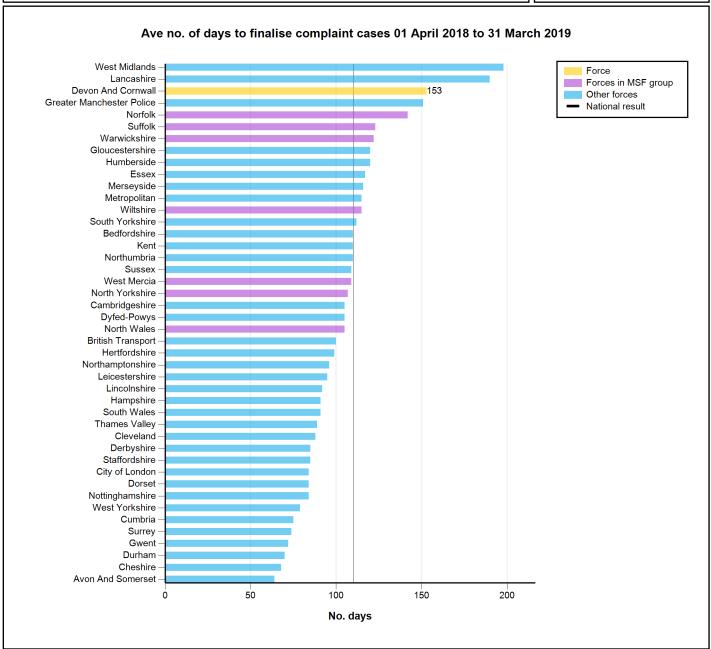
### Complaint cases finalised - time taken to finalise complaint cases (including suspension)



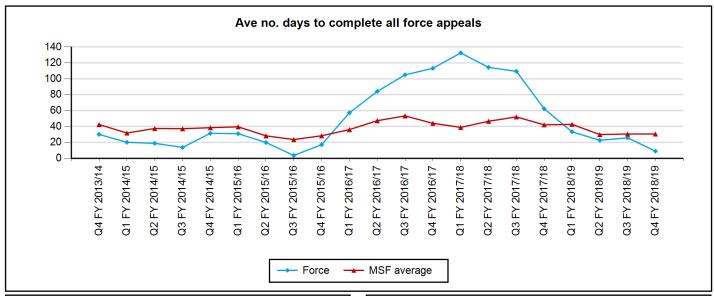
The line chart shows the average number of working days it has taken to finalise complaint cases in each quarter in each financial year.

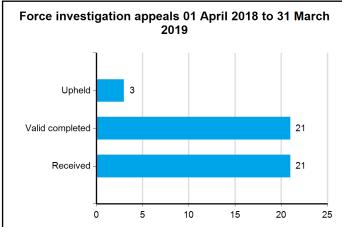
The bar chart shows this information for each force for this year to date, compared to the national result.

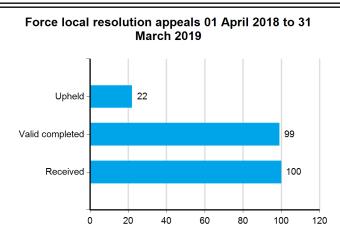
Complaint cases with 'invalid dates' have been removed from the data shown – refer to the *Performance Framework counting rules and calculations* on the IOPC website for an explanation of invalid dates.

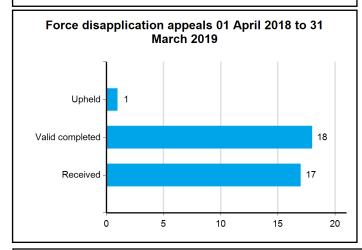


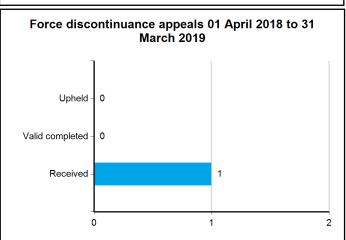
### Force appeals









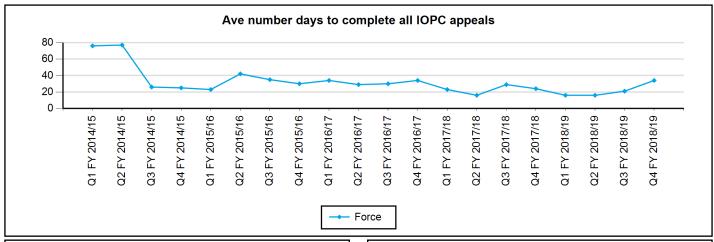


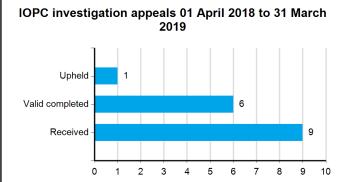
The line chart shows the average number of working days it has taken police forces to complete appeals (all appeal types) in each quarter in each financial year.

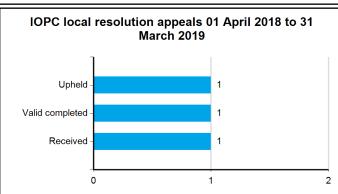
The bar charts show the number of appeals received, valid completed and upheld this year to date by police forces for each appeal type. 'Valid completed' excludes appeals where there was no right of appeal, i.e. invalid appeals, and any appeals that were withdrawn.

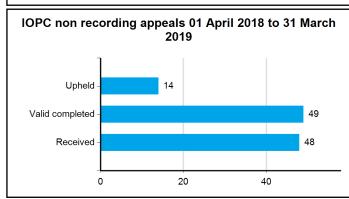
Force appeals data is only available from 2013/14. From 1 January 2016, the British Transport Police consider appeals. Before this date all appeals relating to the British Transport Police were considered by the IOPC.

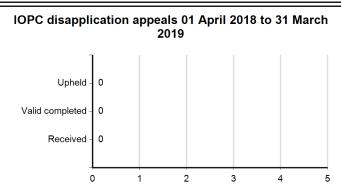
### **IOPC** appeals

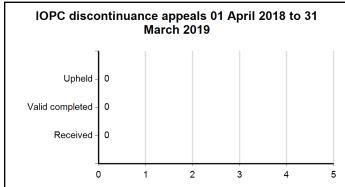












The line chart shows the average number of working days it has taken the IOPC to complete appeals (all appeal types) in each quarter in each financial year.

The bar charts show the number of appeals received, valid completed and upheld this year to date by the IOPC for each appeal type. 'Valid completed' excludes appeals where there was no right of appeal, i.e. invalid appeals.

#### Data Tables - IOPC data

Table D: No. of referrals received

	Previo	us Year		Current Year				
Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
22	40	34	44	45	35	36	23	

Table E: No. mode of investigation (MOI) decisions made

MOI decision		Previou	us Year		Current Year				
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
Independent	4	7	3	11	10	2	6	2	
Managed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Supervised	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Local	15	26	29	29	29	21	13	12	
Refer back	3	4	1	7	5	13	15	10	

Table F: IOPC appeals received, completed and upheld

Appeal type		Previou	ıs Year		Current Year				
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
Inv received	6	6	3	3	1	1	4	3	
Inv completed	6	5	7	4	1	2	1	4	
Inv valid completed	6	4	7	3	1	0	1	4	
Inv upheld	2	2	2	1	0	0	1	0	
% inv upheld	33%	50%	29%	33%	0%	0%	100%	0%	
LR received	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	
LR completed	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	
LR valid completed	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	
LR upheld	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	
% LR upheld	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%	
NR received	12	24	16	20	16	19	8	5	
NR completed	15	20	16	19	20	15	14	2	
NR valid completed	10	17	14	19	20	14	14	1	
NR upheld	2	10	4	5	6	2	5	1	
% NR upheld	20%	59%	29%	26%	30%	14%	36%	100%	
Disapp received	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Disapp completed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Disapp valid completed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Disapp upheld	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
% disapp upheld	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Discon received	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Discon completed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Discon valid completed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Discon upheld	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
% discon upheld	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	

The figures in Tables D and E include all referrals, not just those arising from complaints. Table D shows the number of referrals received in each quarter. Table E shows the IOPC MOI decision for referrals completed in each quarter. The sum of the figures for each quarter in Table E may be different to the figures in Table D as a referral may be received in one quarter and completed in another. In addition, the figures in Table E do not include referrals with a mode of investigation decision of 'invalid'.

Table F shows the number of appeals received, completed and upheld by the IOPC in each quarter for each appeal type. 'Inv' refers to investigation appeals, 'LR' to local resolution appeals, 'NR' to non recording appeals, 'Disapp' to disapplication appeals and 'Discon' to discontinuance appeals. Data for disapp and discon appeals is not available prior to 11 March 2013. 'Valid completed' excludes appeals where there was no right of appeal, i.e. invalid appeals. The calculation for the % appeals upheld excludes any appeals that were deemed invalid.

## **Data tables - Allegations finalised**

Table G: Means allegations finalised by

Means			Previou	us Year			Currer	nt Year	
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
la castinatian	No.	125	118	238	150	111	161	197	113
Investigation	%	36%	43%	39%	30%	23%	28%	29%	20%
Land march Car	No.	161	79	287	269	285	310	375	354
Local resolution	%	47%	29%	47%	53%	60%	54%	55%	63%
	No.	46	50	49	49	42	65	59	52
Withdrawn	%	13%	18%	8%	10%	9%	11%	9%	9%
Discontinued	No.	1	0	1	0	1	4	1	2
Discontinued	%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	No.	12	27	42	39	37	37	46	39
Disapplied	%	3%	10%	7%	8%	8%	6%	7%	7%
Dispensed	No.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Table H: Allegations finalised by investigation type

Investigation type			Previous Year				Current Year			
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
Independent	No.	0	6	11	2	0	6	1	0	
	%	0%	5%	5%	1%	0%	4%	1%	0%	
	No.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Managed	%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Supervised	No.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Local	No.	125	112	227	148	111	155	196	113	
	%	100%	95%	95%	99%	100%	96%	99%	100%	

Table G shows the means by which allegations were finalised as a number and a percentage of the total number of allegations finalised by all means (including those with means 'not known') in that quarter. 'Investigation' includes all types (independent, managed, supervised and local).

Table H shows the number of allegations finalised by investigation in each quarter, broken down by investigation type. The percentage is of the total number of allegations finalised by investigation.

### Data tables - Force appeals

Table I: Force appeals received, completed and upheld

Appeal type		Previou	ıs Year		Current Year				
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
Inv received	11	9	12	5	5	6	8	2	
Inv completed	22	25	15	9	4	3	10	5	
Inv valid completed	16	23	14	8	4	2	10	5	
Inv upheld	5	2	2	3	0	0	2	1	
% inv upheld	31%	9%	14%	38%	0%	0%	20%	20%	
LR received	4	9	13	18	23	27	29	21	
LR completed	4	20	17	14	22	15	43	21	
LR valid completed	4	20	17	13	22	14	42	21	
LR upheld	1	4	3	5	4	2	13	3	
% LR upheld	25%	20%	18%	38%	18%	14%	31%	14%	
Disapp received	0	0	3	6	7	4	3	3	
Disapp completed	0	2	6	2	6	7	4	1	
Disapp valid completed	0	2	6	2	6	7	4	1	
Disapp upheld	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
% disapp upheld	0%	0%	0%	0%	17%	0%	0%	0%	
Discon received	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Discon completed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Discon valid completed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Discon upheld	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
% discon upheld	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	

Table I shows the number of appeals received, completed and upheld by police forces in each quarter for each appeal type. 'Inv' refers to investigation appeals, 'LR' to local resolution appeals, 'Disapp' to disapplication appeals and 'Discon' to discontinuance appeals. 'Valid completed' excludes appeals where there was no right of appeal, i.e. invalid appeals, and any appeals that were withdrawn. The calculation for the % appeals upheld excludes any appeals that were deemed invalid and any that were withdrawn.

Force appeals data is only available from 2013/14. From 1 January 2016, the British Transport Police consider appeals. Before this date all appeals relating to the British Transport Police were considered by the IOPC.